

Webinar

Zabbix User Provisioning JIT

all our microphones are muted ask your questions in Q&A, not in the Chat use Chat for discussion, networking or applause

What is JIT (Just In Time)

REALINE



What is JIT (Just In Time)

- Automatically create and update your Zabbix users with the new Just-in-time user provisioning feature for LDAP and SAML
 - > Simplified user management map LDAP and SAML user groups to Zabbix user groups
 - > Enterprise-grade security automatically assign user groups and user roles to LDAP and SAML users
 - > Automatically assign media types to Zabbix users based on their LDAP/SAML attributes
 - > SAML authentication supports both JIT and SCIM user provisioning
- > LDAP
 - The Lightweight Directory Access Protocol is an open, vendor-neutral, industry standard application protocol for accessing and maintaining distributed directory information services over an Internet Protocol
- > SAML
 - Security Assertion Markup Language is an open standard for exchanging authentication and authorization data between parties, in particular, between an identity provider and a service provider
- > SCIM
 - System for Cross-domain Identity Management is a standard for automating the exchange of user identity information between identity domains, or IT systems



Available authentication options in ZABBIX

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Available authentication options in ZABBIX

- > By default, Zabbix uses internal Zabbix authentication for all users
 - > You can use combination internal and LDAP or SAML accounts
- HTTP or web server-based authentication (for example: Basic Authentication, NTLM/Kerberos) can be used to check user names and passwords
 - > We are not be able to use JIT in this authentication
- > External LDAP authentication can be used to check user names and passwords
 - > Zabbix LDAP authentication works at least with Microsoft Active Directory and OpenLDAP
 - It is possible to configure JIT (just-in-time) user provisioning for LDAP users. In this case, it is not required that a user already exists in Zabbix. The user account can be created when the user logs into Zabbix for the first time
- > SAML 2.0 authentication can be used to sign in to Zabbix
 - > **Our recommendation** is use this authentication with combination of internal user for fallback
 - It is possible to configure JIT (just-in-time) user provisioning for SAML users. In this case, it is not required that a user already exists in Zabbix. The user account can be created when the user logs into Zabbix for the first time



Available authentication options in ZABBIX





Internation Continues



LDAP

- > External LDAP authentication can be used to check user names and passwords
- > Zabbix LDAP authentication works at least with Microsoft Active Directory and OpenLDAP
- If only LDAP sign-in is configured, then the user must also exist in Zabbix, however, its Zabbix password will not be used. If authentication is successful, then Zabbix will match a local username with the Search attribute returned by LDAP
 - It is possible to configure JIT (just-in-time) user provisioning for LDAP users. In this case, it is not required that a user already exists in Zabbix. The user account can be created when the user logs into Zabbix for the first time
 - When an LDAP user enters their LDAP login and password, Zabbix checks the default LDAP server if this user exists. If the user exists and does not have an account in Zabbix yet, a new user is created in Zabbix and the user is able to log in
- DAP JIT provisioning is available only when LDAP is configured to use "anonymous" or "special user" for binding. For direct user binding, provisioning will be made only for user login action, because logging in user password is used for such type of binding
- > Several LDAP servers can be defined, if it necessary



LDAP – Active Directory

- > Enable LDAP authentication
 - Mark the checkbox to enable LDAP authentication
- > Enable JIT provisioning
 - Mark the checkbox to enable JIT provisioning
- Servers
 - > Click on Add to configure an LDAP server
- Case-sensitive login
 - Unmark the checkbox to disable case-sensitive login (enabled by default) for usernames
- Note that with case-sensitive login disabled the login will be denied if multiple users exist in Zabbix database with similar usernames (e.g. Admin, admin).
- Provisioning period
 - Set the provisioning period, i.e. how often user provisioning is performed.

💹 initMAX 🛛 🛠 🖺	Authentication					
Q	Authentication HTTP settings	LDAP settings	SAML settings			
Dashboards	Enable LDAP authentication	~				
	Enable JIT provisioning	~				
Services	* Servers	Name	Host	User groups	Default	Remove
≔ Inventory		Add	132.100.30.100	3	J	TRANSFORMED BARRIER
Reports	Case-sensitive login					
🛃 Data collection	Provisioning period	1h				
Alerts		Update				
<i>සි</i> Users						
User groups						
User roles						
Users						
API tokens						
Authentication						

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Zabbix User Provisioning JIT

LDAP – Active Directory

Name (dc1.win.initmax.cz)

Name of the LDAP source in Zabbix configuration

Host (192.168.90.100)

- Host of the LDAP server
- Idap://Idap.initmax.com
- For secure LDAP server use Idaps protocol
- > Idaps://Idap.initmax.com
- > Port (389, 636) Default is 389 (389)
 - Port of the LDAP server
 - > For secure LDAP connection port number is 636.
 - Not used when using full LDAP URIs

Base DN (OU=initmax,DC=win,DC=initmax,DC=cz)

- Base path to user accounts in LDAP server
- DC=initmax,DC=com

LDAP Server					×				
* Name	dc1.win.initm	ax.cz							
* Host	192.168.90.100								
* Port	389								
* Base DN	OU=initmax,I	DC=win,DC=	=initmax,DC=cz						
* Search attribute	sAMAccountName								
Bind DN	CN=search,C)U=Service	Accounts,OU=initmax,DC	=win,DC=initmax,D	C=cz				
Bind password	Change pas	sword							
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Group name attribute	CN								
Jser group membership attribute	memberof								
User name attribute	givenName								
User last name attribute	sn								
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Media type mapping 🕜	Name Email	Media type Email	Attribute mail		Action Remove				
	Mobile	SMS	mobile		Remove				
	Pushover Add	Pushover	msDS-cloudExtension	Attribute1	Remove				
Advanced configuration				Jpdate Test	Cancel				

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Zabbix User Provisioning JIT

LDAP – Active Directory

Search attribute (sAMAccountName)

- LDAP account attribute used for search
- Bind DN

(CN=search,OU=Service Accounts,OU=initmax,DC=win,DC=initmax,DC=cz)

- LDAP account for binding and searching over the LDAP server
- Anonymous binding is also supported. Note that anonymous binding potentially opens up domain configuration to unauthorized users. For security reasons, disable anonymous binds on LDAP hosts and use authenticated access instead.

Bind password

 LDAP password of the account for binding and searching over the LDAP server.

Description

Description of the LDAP server

LDAP Server	×								
* Name	dc1.win.initmax.cz								
* Host	192.168.90.100								
* Port	389								
* Base DN	OU=initmax,DC=win,DC=initmax,DC=cz								
* Search attribute	sAMAccountName								
Bind DN	CN=search,OU=Service Accounts,OU=initmax,DC=win,DC=initmax,DC=cz								
Bind password	Change password								
Description									
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Group configuration 🕜	memberOf groupOfNames								
Group name attribute	CN								
User group membership attribute	memberof								
User name attribute	givenName								
User last name attribute	sn								
* User group mapping	LDAP group pattern User groups User role Action Zabbix_Super_Admins Zabbix_Super_Admins Super admin role Remove Add								
Media type mapping 🕜	Name Media type Attribute Action Email Email mail Remove Mobile SMS mobile Remove Pushover Pushover msDS-cloudExtensionAttribute1 Remove								
Advanced configuration	Add Update Test Cancel								



LDAP – Active Directory JIT Provisioning

> Configure JIT provisioning (Enable)

 Mark this checkbox to show options related to JIT provisioning

Group configuration (memberOf)

- memberOf by searching users and their group membership attribute
- groupOfNames by searching groups through the member attribute

Group name attribute (CN)

 Specify the attribute to get the group name from all objects in the memberOf attribute

> User group membership attribute !!! (memberof) !!!

 Specify the attribute that contains information about the groups that the user belongs to

LDAP Server			×							
* Name	me dc1.win.initmax.cz									
* Host	192.168.90.100									
* Port	389									
* Base DN	OU=initmax,DC=win,DC=initmax,DC=cz									
* Search attribute	sAMAccountName									
Bind DN	CN=search,OU=Service Accounts,OU=initmax,DC=win,DC=initmax,DC=cz									
Bind password	Change password									
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Group name attribute	CN									
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Media type mapping 🕜	Name Media type Attribute		Action							
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	Mobile SMS mobile		Remove							
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Advanced configuration]	Update Test	Cancel							



LDAP – Active Directory JIT Provisioning

> User name attribute (givenName)

- Specify the attribute that contains the user's first name
- User last name attribute (sn)
 - Specify the attribute that contains the user's last name

> User group mapping (Zabbix_Super_Admins)

- Map an LDAP user group pattern to Zabbix user group and user role.
- This is required to determine what user group/role the provisioned user will get in Zabbix.
- The LDAP group pattern field supports wildcards. The group name must match an existing group.
- If an LDAP user matches several Zabbix user groups, the user becomes a **member of all of them**.
- If a user matches several Zabbix user roles, the user will get the one with the **highest permission** level among them.

LDAP Server					×					
* Name dc1.win.initmax.cz										
* Host	192.168.90.100									
* Port	389									
* Base DN	OU=initmax,DC=win,DC=initmax,DC=cz									
* Search attribute	sAMAccountName									
Bind DN	CN=search,OU=Service Accounts,OU=initmax,DC=win,DC=initmax,DC=cz									
Bind password	Change password									
Description					1,					
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Group configuration 🕜	figuration ? memberOf groupOfNames									
Group name attribute	CN									
User group membership attribute	memberof									
User name attribute	givenName									
User last name attribute	sn									
* User group mapping	LDAP group	pattern	User groups	User role	Action					
	Zabbix_Supe	er_Admins	Zabbix_Super_Admins	Super admin role	Remove					
Media type mapping 🕜	Name	Media type	Attribute		Action					
	Email	Email	mail		Remove					
	Mobile	SMS	mobile		Remove					
	Pushover	Pushover	msDS-cloudExtension	Attribute1	Remove					
Advanced configuration			_							
			L	Jpdate Test	Cancel					



LDAP – Active Directory JIT Provisioning

> User group mapping (Zabbix_Super_Admins)

- Map an LDAP user group pattern to Zabbix user group and user role.
- This is required to determine what user group/role the provisioned user will get in Zabbix.
- The LDAP group pattern field supports wildcards. The group name must match an existing group.
- If an LDAP user matches several Zabbix user groups, the user becomes a member of all of them.
- If a user matches several Zabbix user roles, the user will get the one with the highest permission level among them.
- Notes Naming requirements
 - group name must match LDAP group name
 - wildcard patterns with '*' may be used

LDAP Serv	User group ma	pping			×	×			
	* LDAP group pattern 🕜			Zabbix_Super_Admins					
	* User g	roups	Zabbix_Super_A	Zabbix_Super_Admins x Super_Admins x					
	* Usi	er role	Super admin role	×	Select	_			
				Upda	te Cancel				
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* (Jser group mapping	LDAP Zabbix Add	group pattern <_Super_Admins	User groups Zabbix_Super_Admins	User role Super admin role	Action Remove			
Med	lia type mapping 🕜	Name Email Mobile Pusho Add	Media type Email SMS ver Pushover	Attribute mail mobile msDS-cloudExtension	Attribute1	Action Remove Remove			
Adv	anced configuration				Jpdate Test	Cancel			



LDAP – Active Directory JIT Provisioning

Media type mapping

 Map the user's LDAP media attributes to Zabbix user media for sending notifications

> Advanced configuration

 Mark this checkbox to show advanced configuration options

> StartTLS

- Mark the checkbox to use the StartTLS operation when connecting to LDAP server. The connection will fall if the server doesn't support StartTLS.
- StartTLS cannot be used with servers that use the Idaps protocol.

> Search filter

- Define a custom string when authenticating user in LDAP. The following placeholders are supported:
- %{attr} search attribute name (uid, sAMAccountName)
- > %{user} user username value to authenticate.
- If omitted then LDAP will use the default filter: (%{attr}=%{user}).

DAP Server					×					
* Name	dc1.win.initm	ax.cz								
* Host	192.168.90.1	00								
* Port	389									
* Base DN	OU=initmax,	DC=win,DC=	initmax,DC=cz							
* Search attribute	sAMAccountName									
Bind DN	CN=search,OU=Service Accounts,OU=initmax,DC=win,DC=initmax,DC=cz									
Bind password	Change pas	Change password								
Description					1,					
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User name attribute	givenName									
User last name attribute	sn									
* User group mapping	LDAP group	pattern	User groups	User role	Action					
	Zabbix_Supe	er_Admins	Zabbix_Super_Admins	Super admin role	Remove					
Media type mapping 🕜	Name	Media type	Attribute		Action					
	Email	Email	mail		Remove					
	Mobile	SMS	mobile		Remove					
	Pushover Add	Pushover	msDS-cloudExtension	Attribute1	Remove					
Advanced configuration				Jpdate Test	Cancel					



LDAP – Notes

> The Test button allows to test user access





LDAP – Notes

 If you are using binding user, you can use "Provision now" button on LDAP users (Default authentication need to be set up as LDAP)

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660	Services	~			Last nam	e										
≣	Inventory	~						Apply	Reset							
.1	Reports	~	Username 🔺	Name	Last name	User role	Groups	Is online	?	Login	Frontend access	API access	Debug mode	Status	Provisioned	Info
÷	Data collection	~	tomas.hermanek	Tomáš	Heřmánek	Super admin role	Zabbix_Super_Admins	No (2023	3-04-03 23:03:16)	Ok	LDAP	Enabled	Disabled	Enabled	2023-04-03 23:2	24
\bowtie	Alerts	~	tomas.hermanek@initmax.cz	Tomáš	Heřmánek	Super admin role	Zabbix_Super_Admins	Yes (202	23-04-04 16:03:01)	Ok	SAML	Enabled	Disabled	Enabled	2023-04-03 23:2	24
00	Users	^													Displaying 2 of	2 found
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	User roles															
	Users															

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Zabbix User Provisioning JIT

LDAP – Notes

- If JIT provisioning is enabled, a user group for deprovisioned users must be specified in the Authentication tab.
- You can use combination internal and LDAP authentication. But you need to use separate user.
- Authentification setting for user can be found on user group level
 - For example Admin (internal) and tomas.hermanek (LDAP)
- Manually created user cannot be provisioned (workaround is use alter table for this specific user)





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SAML

- > SAML authentication can be used for Single Sign On authentication
- If only SAML sign-in is configured, then the user must also exist in Zabbix, however, its Zabbix password will not be used. If authentication is successful, then Zabbix will match a local username with the username attribute returned by SAML
- > You can define only one SAML authentication provider
- > You can use Azure Guest accounts from another tenants
 - > You need to setup this manually, (invite external users)
 - > Setup for this case is little bit complicated but it can be done

User provisioning

- It is possible to configure JIT (just-in-time) user provisioning for SAML users. In this case, it is not required that a user already exists in Zabbix. The user account can be created when the user logs into Zabbix for the first time.
- Secure way for user authentication (recommended)



SAML – Zabbix – Azure

- Create your new Enterprise application
 - > We need this application for our SAML setting

\$	Home	Home > Enterprise applications Enterprise applications All applications ×									
*	Favorites	InitMAX s.r.o Azure Active Directory ≪ 3+ New application ひ Refresh ↓ Download (Export) 1 Preview info == Columns Refrese ····									
٩	Azure Active Directory	Overview View filter, and search applications in your organization that are set up to use your Azure AD tenant as their Identity Provider									
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SAML – Zabbix – Azure

Create your new Enterprise application

> Hit button "Create your own application"

	Home		Home > Enterprise applications All applications >									
-	nome		Browse Azure AD Gallery									
*	Favorites	\sim	1 + Create your own application \mid \gtrless Got feedl	back?								
٩	Azure Active Directory	\sim	The Azure AD App Gallery is a catalog of thousands of	e Azure AD App Gallery is a catalog of thousands of apps that make it easy to deploy and configure single sign-on (SSO) and automated user provisioning.								
(j	Overview		when deploying an app from the App Gallery, you le application here. If you are wanting to publish an app can file a request using the process described in this	nen deploying an app from the App Gallery, you leverage prebuilt templates to connect your users more securely to their apps. Browse or create your own plication here. If you are wanting to publish an application you have developed into the Azure AD Gallery for other organizations to discover and use, you n file a request using the process described in this article.								
8	Users	\sim										
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	Enterprise applications											
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SAML – Zabbix – Azure

- Create your new Enterprise application
 - Chose your own application name

^	Home		Home > Enterprise applications All applications > Create your own application ×
			Browse Azure AD Gallery
*	Favorites	\sim	+ Create your own application R Got feedback?
	Azure Active Directory	^	The Azure AD App Gallery is a catalog of thousands of apps t When deploying an app from the App Gallery, you leverage p application here. If you are developing your own application, using Application Proxy, or want to integrate an application that is not in the gallery, you can create your own application here. If you are developing your own application here. When deploying an app from the App Gallery, you leverage p application here. If you are wanting to publish an application What's the name of your app?
8	Users	\sim	can file a request using the process described in this article. Zabbix-webinar
Aga.	Groups	\sim	Search application Sing What are you looking to do with your application?
£	Devices	\sim	Cloud platforms Configure Application Proxy for secure remote access to an on-premises application Register an application to integrate with Azure AD (App you're developing)
₩,	Applications	^	Amazon Web Services (AWS) Integrate any other application you don't find in the gallery (Non-gallery)
	Enterprise applications		
	App registrations		aws
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٢	Identity Governance	\sim	
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	Show more		Oracle
-	Permissions Management		\sim
1	Verified ID	\sim	
2	Learn & support	^	
		**	On-premises applications
			on premises appreciations



SAML – Zabbix – Azure

Single sign-on setting

Select SAML as a sign-on metod

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٠	Azure Active Directory	^	Overview	Single sign- by enabling	on (SSO) adds security and convenience when users si a user in your organization to sign in to every applica	ign on to applications in Azure Active Directory ation they use with only one account. Once the				
()	Overview		 Diagnose and solve problems 	user logs into an application, that credential is used for all the other applications they need access to. Learn more.						
8	Users	\sim	Manage	Select	a single sign-on method Help me	e decide				
⁴ X ⁴	Groups	\sim	Properties							
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	App registrations		Provisioning							
8	Protect & secure	\sim	Application proxy							
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ąĵo	External Identities	\sim	 Custom security attributes (preview) 	ዲያ	SAML Rich and secure authentication to					
	Show more		Security	applications using the SAML (Security Assertion Markup Language) protocol.						
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-	Permissions Management		Permissions							



SAML – Zabbix – Azure

Single sign-on setting

> Edit basic SAML configuration

	Home		Home > Enterprise applications All applications > Browse Azure AD Gallery > Zabbix-webinar >								
	nome		Zabbix-webinar SAML-	-base	d Sign-on		×				
*	Favorites	\sim	Enterprise Application	ΤU	pload metadata file 🏷 Change single s	ian-on mode 🛛 🗮 Test this applicati	on				
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8	Users	\sim	Manage	and is easier to implement. Choose SAML single sign-on whenever possible for existing applications that do not use OpenID Connect or OAuth. Learn more.							
የድ	Groups	\sim	Properties	Read tl	he configuration guide 🗹 for help integrat	ting Zabbix-webinar.					
£	Devices	\sim	🏄 Owners	1	Desis CAML Configuration						
₿	Applications		Roles and administrators		Basic SAML Configuration		1 🖉 Edit				
			Sers and groups		Identifier (Entity ID)	Required					
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	App registrations		Provisioning		Sign on URL Relay State (Optional)	Optional Optional					
≙	Protect & secure	\sim	Application proxy		Logout Url (Optional)	Optional					



SAML – Zabbix – Azure

- Single sign-on setting
 - Fill Entity ID (We are using Zabbix URL) <u>https://student-01.initmax.cz/zabbix</u>
 - Reply URL (here is where Zabbix expecting authentication token) <u>https://student-</u> 01.initmax.cz/zabbix/index_sso.php?acs
 - > Logout URL (This is optional)
 - <u>https://student-</u> <u>01.initmax.cz/zabbix/index_sso.php?sls</u>
 - Save our new setting and exit configuration window





SAML – Zabbix – Azure

Single sign-on setting

Close test popup





SAML – Zabbix – Azure

Single sign-on setting

Close test pop





SAML – Zabbix – Azure

Single sign-on setting

> Edit Attributes & Claims

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1	Enterprise applications		 Users and groups Single sign-on 			Reply URL (Assertion Consumer Servic e URL)	https://student-01.initmax.cz/zabbix https://student-01.initmax.cz/zabbix/index_sso. php?acs					
	App registrations		Provisioning			Sign on URL Relay State (Optional)	Optional Optional					
8	Protect & secure	\sim	Application proxy			Logout Url (Optional)	https://student-01.initmax.cz/zabbix/index_sso. php?sls					
۲	Identity Governance	\sim	 Self-service 									
Ę	External Identities	\sim	Custom security attributes (preview)		2	Attributes & Claims	1 🖉 Edi	t				
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	Permissions Management		Permissions			Unique User Identifier	user.userprincipalname					
			Token encryption									



SAML – Zabbix – Azure

Single sign-on setting

> We need to add group claim for JIT (We show how this work in Zabbix later)

	Home		··· > Browse Azure AD Gallery > Zabbix-webinar SAML-based Sign-on > SAML-based Sign-on >								
	Home		Attributes & Claims				×				
*	Favorites	\sim	I + Add new claim + Add a group claim ≡≡ Columns $\overline{\aleph}$	[]] Got feedback?							
٠	Azure Active Directory	\wedge									
(i)	Overview		Required claim	Type	Value						
8	Users	\sim	Unique User Identifier (Name ID)	SAML	user.userprincipalname [
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	Enterprise applications		http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2005/05/identity/claims/givenname	SAML	user.givenname	• • •					
	App registrations		http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2005/05/identity/claims/name	SAML	user.userprincipalname	• • •					
0			http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2005/05/identity/claims/surname	SAML	user.surname	•••					
	Protect & secure Identity Governance	~	arsigma Advanced settings								



SAML – Zabbix – Azure

- Single sign-on setting
 - > Here we are using basic setting for groups claim (We have hybrid environment)
 - > This setting can be tuned!





SAML – Zabbix – Azure

Single sign-on setting

> We need to add new claim for username and additionally for first name, last name and medias

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SAML – Zabbix – Azure

Single sign-on setting

> We need to add new claim for username and additionally for first name, last name and medias

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₿	Applications		
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	App registrations		

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Zabbix User Provisioning JIT

SAML – Zabbix – Azure

Single sign-on setting

- Repeat this operation for all your attributes
 email is important we are using this clam for "Username attribute" in Zabbix (login)
- Pushover in our case is extended attribute from Standalone Active Directory server

user_email

user.mail

Optional claims

user_mobile	user.mobilephone
user_lastname	user.surname
user_name	user.givenname
user_pushover	user.msds_cloud





SAML – Zabbix – Azure

Single sign-on setting

\$	Home		··· > Browse Azure AD Gallery > Zabbix-webinar SAML-based Sign-on > SAML-based Sign-on >									
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SAML – Zabbix – Azure

- Single sign-on setting
 - > Last part for SAML setting in Azure is export certificate for signed Zabbix tokens (Base64)





SAML – Zabbix

- > Enable SAML authentication
 - > Mark the checkbox to enable SAML authentication
- > Enable JIT provisioning (we discuss this later)
 - Mark the checkbox to enable JIT provisioning
- > IdP entity ID (In Azure AD is named "Azure AD Identifier")
 - The unique entity identifier within the SAML identity provider
- > SSO service URL (In Azure AD is named "Login URL")
 - > The URL users will be redirected to when logging in
- > SLO service URL (In Azure AD is named "Logout URL")
 - The URL users will be redirected to when logging out. If left empty, the SLO service will not be used.
- > Username attribute (Our claim name is "user_email")
 - SAML attribute to be used as a username when logging into Zabbix.
- > SP entity ID (In Azure AD is named "Application ID")
 - > The unique service provider identifier
 - > For Azure you need use prefix "spn:"

Authentication HTTP settings I	LDAP settings SAML settings
Enable SAML authentication	
Enable JIT provisioning	
* IdP entity ID	https://sts.windows.net/59f6c0e3-1288-4c45-9975-a5ea7537696c/
* SSO service URL	https://login.microsoftonline.com/59f6c0e3-1288-4c45-9975-a5ea7537696c/saml2
SLO service URL	https://login.microsoftonline.com/59f6c0e3-1288-4c45-9975-a5ea7537696c/saml2
* Username attribute	user_email
* SP entity ID	spn:1ebe3dd6-00e2-4e86-941f-e32788da6136
SP name ID format	urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:nameid-format:transient
Sign	Messages
	Assertions
	AuthN requests
	Logout requests
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Case-sensitive login	
Configure JIT provisioning	
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SAML – Zabbix

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SAML – Zabbix

> Download the certificate provided in the Okta SAML setup instructions into ui/conf/certs folder as idp.crt.

- > Upload already downloaded certificate on Zabbix frontend server (/usr/share/zabbix/conf/certs)
- > mkdir /usr/share/zabbix/conf/certs/
- Copy your certificate
- > chmod 644 /usr/share/zabbix/conf/certs/AZURE.cer
- > Change setting in frontend config file
 - nano /etc/zabbix/web/zabbix.conf.php

```
// Used for SAML authentication.
// Uncomment to override the default paths to SP private key, SP and IdP X.509 certificates, and to set extra settings.
//$SSO['SP_KEY'] = 'conf/certs/sp.key';
//$SS0['SP_CERT'] = 'conf/certs/sp.crt';
$SS0['IDP_CERT'] = 'conf/certs/AZURE.cer';
//$SS0['SETTINGS'] = [];
```

Create your user in Zabbix (tomas.hermanek@initmax.cz) and test SAML configuration



- > Zabbix SAML JIT provisioning
 - > Enable JIT provisioning
 - > Fill Group name attribute
 - > Fill User user name attribute
 - > Fill User last name attribute
 - Create correct group mapping for groups
 - Create correct setting for Media type mapping

(Hos									
* IdP entity ID	https://sts.windows.	.net/59f6c0e3-1288-4	c45-9975-a5ea	a7537696c/					
* SSO service URL	https://login.microso	oftonline.com/59f6c0e	3-1288-4c45-9	9975-a5ea753769	96c/saml2				
SLO service URL	https://login.microso	oftonline.com/59f6c0e	3-1288-4c45-9	9975-a5ea753769	96c/saml2				
* Username attribute	user_email	user_email							
* SP entity ID	spn:1ebe3dd6-00e2-4e86-941f-e32788da6136								
SP name ID format	urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:nameid-format:transient								
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- Zabbix SAML JIT provisioning
 - Delete your manually created user or use SQL statement for user update where (update users set userdirectoryid =2 where userid=X;) userid is your user ID in Zabbix

Users								?	Create	user
									Filte	r V
Username		Us	er roles type here to search			Select				
Name		User	groups type here to search			Select				
Last name										
			Apply Reset							
Username Name Last name	User role	Groups	Is online?	Login	Frontend access	API access	Debug mode	Status	Provisioned	Info
Admin Zabbix Administrator	Super admin role	INTERNAL	Yes (2023-04-05 00:57:27)	Ok	Internal	Enabled	Disabled	Enabled		
guest	Guest role	Disabled, Guests	No	Ok	Internal	Disabled	Disabled	Disabled		
tomas.hermanek@initmax.cz	Super admin role	LDAP	No (2023-04-05 00:57:16)	Ok	LDAP	Enabled	Disabled	Enabled		
1								Dis	playing 3 of 3 f	found
1 selected Provision now Unblock Delete 2										



- > Zabbix SAML JIT provisioning
 - Check your provisioned user

Users											? Cre	ate user
											ł	Filter 🍸
		Userna	me	Use	type here to search			Select				
		Na	me	User	groups type here to search			Select				
		Last na	me									
					Apply Reset							
Username 🛦	Name	Last name	User role	Groups	Is online?	Login	Frontend access	API access	Debug mode	Status	Provisioned	Info
Admin	Zabbix	Administrator	Super admin role	INTERNAL	No (2023-04-05 00:58:59)	Ok	Internal	Enabled	Disabled	Enabled		
guest			Guest role	Disabled, Guests	No	Ok	Internal	Disabled	Disabled	Disabled		
tomas.hermanek@initmax.cz	Tomáš	Heřmánek	Super admin role	Zabbix_Super_Admins	Yes (2023-04-05 00:59:40)	Ok	SAML	Enabled	Disabled	Enabled	2023-04-05 00:	59
											Displaying 3 c	f 3 found
0 selected Provision now Unbl	lock	Delete										



- > Zabbix SAML JIT provisioning
 - Check your provisioned user

Users ?							
This user is IdP provision	This user is IdP provisioned. Manual changes for provisioned fields are not allowed.						
User Media 3 Permissions							
* Username	* Username tomas.hermanek@initmax.cz						
Name	Name Tomáš						
Last name	Last name Heřmánek						
Groups	Groups Zabbix_Super_Admins × Select						
Password	d Change password						
Language	System default 🗸 🗸						
Time zone	System default: (UTC+02:00) Europe/Prague						
Theme	System default						
Auto-login							
Auto-logout	✓ 15m						
* Refresh	30s						
* Rows per page	50						
URL (after login)							
	Update Delete Cancel						



- > Zabbix SAML JIT provisioning
 - Check your provisioned user

User	S														?
		This use	er is IdP	provision	ned. Manual cha	anges for provisioned fields are not	allowed.								×
User	Media 3 Permissions														
				Media	Type Email (HTML)	Send to	When active	Use if severity	Status Enabled	Action Edit Remove	10				
					Pushover	uc4hf8jx1262o3tc2v7qzooeibb1rt	1-7,00:00-24:00	N I W A H D	Enabled	Edit Remove	/e				
					SMS Add	+420 732 447 184	1-7,00:00-24:00	N I W A H D	Enabled	Edit Remove	/e				
					Update	Delete									



Zabbix User Provisioning JIT SAML – Notes

- > You need to use certificates for your webserver/vhost (you can also use self signed certificates)
- > In order to use proxy, you need to define SSO configuration in your zabbix.conf.php
 - \$\$\$\$0['SETTINGS'] = ['use_proxy_headers' => true];



MUMUMUM COMPANY

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SCIM – Zabbix

- Zabbix SCIM provisioning
 - > Enable SCIM provisioning

Enable SAML authentication	\checkmark						
Enable JIT provisioning	~						
* IdP entity ID	https://sts.wir	ndows.net/59f6c0e3-128	8-4c45-9975-a5ea75376	96c/			
* SSO service URL	https://login.n	nicrosoftonline.com/59f6	c0e3-1288-4c45-9975-a	5ea7537696c/saml2			
SLO service URL	https://login.n	nicrosoftonline.com/59f6	c0e3-1288-4c45-9975-a	5ea7537696c/saml2			
* Username attribute	user_email						
* SP entity ID	spn:1ebe3dd	6-00e2-4e86-941f-e327	38da6136				
SP name ID format	urn:oasis:nar	nes:tc:SAML:2.0:nameic	l-format:transient				
Sign	Messages						
	Assertions						
	AuthN req	uests					
	Logout red	luests					
	Logout responses						
Encrypt	Name ID						
	Assertions	1					
Case-sensitive login							
Configure JIT provisioning	~						
* Group name attribute	groups						
User name attribute	user_name						
User last name attribute	user_lastnam	ie					
* User group mapping	SAML group	pattern User grou	os User rol	e Action			
	Zabbix_Supe	r_Admins Zabbix_Su	per_Admins Super a	dmin role Remove			
Media type mapping	Name	Media type	Attribute				
	mail	Email (HTML)	user_email	Remove			
	mobile	SMS	user_mobile	Remove			
	pushover	Pushover	user_pushover	Remove			
	Add						



SCIM – Zabbix

Zabbix SCIM provisioning

> Create new API Token with super admin permissions

X	🖁 initMAX 🛛 <	API tokens	PI token
		New API token ×	ilter 🍸
Œ	Dashboards	* Name SCIM Select	
0	> Monitoring	*User Admin (Zabbix Administrator) × Select sabled	
	Services	Expires in Description SCIM token with super admin permission!	
:=	Inventory		
.1	Reports	Name ▲ Use st accessed at Status	
Ŧ	Data collection	Set expiration date and time	
	Alerts	Enabled Displaying 0 o	f 0 found
	Users	0 selected Enable Disable	
	User groups		
	User roles		
	API tokens		
	Authentication		



SCIM – Zabbix

> Zabbix SCIM provisioning

> Create new API Token with super admin permissions (don't forget to save this token)

X	initMAX << 🖞	API tokens			Create API token
	C		API token ×		Filter 🝸
⊞	Dashboards		API token added	Select	
0	Monitoring	~	Name: SCIM	Disabled	
÷.	Services	 Expires in I 	User: Admin (Zabbix Administrator)		
	Inventory	~	Auth token: 350a039d0427946ab0f2bd815335a5cde434bcef9834f0e82b687bc6aacf89cd 🚹 Copy to clipboard		
J	Reports	V Name ▲ User	Expires at: -	Last accessed at	Status
Ŧ	Data collection	~	Description: SCIM token with super admin permission!		
	Alerts	×	Close		Displaying 0 of 0 found
20	Users	0 selected Enable Disable			
	User groups				
	Users				
	API tokens				
	Authentication				



SCIM – Azure

> Zabbix SCIM provisioning

> In Azure application go to section Provisioning and hit button "Get started"

A	Home		Home >	erview		×
*	Favorites	\sim	«	S Got feedback?		
•	Azure Active Directory	~	i Overview			
i	Overview		$P_{_{\!\mathcal{B}}}$ Provision on demand			
8	Users	\sim	Manage		1 a.	
የድ	Groups	\sim	 Provisioning Expression builder 			
£	Devices	\sim	Monitor			
₿	Applications		Provisioning logs		✓ ▼	
	Enterprise applications		Audit logs			
	App registrations		Insights	Automate ident	tity lifecycle management with Azure Active D	irectory
A	Protect & secure	\sim	Troubleshoot	Automatically create, update, and delete	e accounts when users join, leave, and move within	your organization. Learn more.
۲	Identity Governance	\sim	New support request		Get started	
đ	External Identities	\sim		What is provisioning?	Plan an application deployment.	Configure automatic provisioning.
	Show more					



SCIM – Azure

Zabbix SCIM provisioning

- Select Automatic Provisioning
- Tenant URL <u>https://student-01.initmax.cz/zabbix/api_scim.php</u>
- > Fill Secret Token, test connection and save

	Home		Home > Zabbix-webinar Overview > Provisioning					
<u> </u>								
*	Favorites	\sim	5 🗔 Save 🗙 Discard					
٠	Azure Active Directory	\sim						
i	Overview		Automatic 1					
8	Users	\sim	Use Azure AD to manage the creation and synchronization of user accounts in Zabbix-webinar based on user and group assignment.					
°2°	Groups	\sim						
Ð	Devices	\sim	∧ Admin Credentials					
₿,	Applications	^	Admin Credentials Azure AD needs the following information to connect to Zabbix-webinar's API and synchronize user data.					
	Enterprise applications		Tenant URL * ①					
	App registrations		https://student-01.initmax.cz/zabbix/api_scim.php 2					
≙	Protect & secure	\sim	Secret Token 3					
٤	Identity Governance	\sim	Test Connection 4					
đ	External Identities	\sim						
	Show more							



SCIM – Azure

Zabbix SCIM provisioning

> We need to update user mapping

	Homo		Home > Enterprise applications All applications > Zabbix-webinar Provisioning > Zabbix-webinar Overview >	
	Home		Provisioning	\times
*	Favorites	\sim	🔄 Save 🔀 Discard	
٩	Azure Active Directory	\sim	Provisioning Mode	
()	Overview		Automatic	
8	Users	\sim	Use Azure AD to manage the creation and synchronization of user accounts in Zabbix-webinar based on user and group assignment.	
⁹ ድ ⁶	Groups	\sim		
Ð	Devices	\sim	 Admin Credentials 	
₿	Applications	\sim	Admin Credentials Azure AD needs the following information to connect to Zabbix-webinar's API and synchronize user data.	
	Enterprise applications		Tenant URL * ①	
	App registrations		https://student-01.initmax.cz/zabbix/api_scim.php 🗸	
A	Protect & secure	\sim	Secret Token	
(3)	Identity Governance	\sim	Test Connection	
ąĵo	External Identities	\sim		
	Show more		1 A Mappings	
-	Permissions Management		Mappings Mappings allow you to define how data should flow between Azure Active Directory and customappsso.	
4	Verified ID		Name Enabled	
	venneu ib	Ť	Provision Azure Active Directory Groups Yes	
			2 Provision Azure Active Directory Users Yes	
2	Learn & support	^	Restore default mappings	



SCIM – Azure

Zabbix SCIM provisioning

> We need to expand advanced options and edit attribute list

	Home		$Home \ > \ Enterprise applications \ \ All applications \ > \ Zabbix-webinar \ \ Provisioning \ > \ Zabbix-webinar \ \ Zabbix-webinar \ \ Provisioning \ > \ Zabbix-webinar \ \ Zabbi$	ar Overview > Provisioning >	
	nome		Attribute Mapping		×
*	Favorites	\sim	🔄 Save 🔀 Discard		
٠	Azure Active Directory	\sim	Join(" ", [givenName], [surname])	name.formatted	Delete
()	Overview		physicalDeliveryOfficeName	addresses[type eq "work"].formatt	Delete
8	Users	\sim	streetAddress	addresses[type eq "work"].streetA	Delete
Roft	Groups	\sim	city	addresses[type eq "work"].locality	Delete
	Gloups	Ť	state	addresses[type eq "work"].region	Delete
-6	Devices	\sim	postalCode	addresses[type eq "work"].postalC	Delete
₩ B	Applications	\sim	country	addresses[type eq "work"].country	Delete
	Enterprise applications		telephoneNumber	phoneNumbers[type eq "work"].va	Delete
	Ann registrations		mobile	phoneNumbers[type eq "mobile"]	Delete
	App registrations		facsimileTelephoneNumber	phoneNumbers[type eq "fax"].value	Delete
8	Protect & secure	\sim	mailNickname	externalld	Delete
۲	Identity Governance	\sim	employeeId	urn:ietf:params:scim:schemas:exte	Delete
ąĵo	External Identities	\sim	department	urn:ietf:params:scim:schemas:exte	Delete
	Show more		manager	urn:ietf:params:scim:schemas:exte	Delete
	Show more		Add New Mapping		
	Permissions Management		1 🔽 Show advanced options		
	Verified ID	\sim	Supported Attributes View and edit the list of attributes that appear in the source and target attribute lists for this application.		
			The attribute list for Azure Active Directory is up to date with all supported attributes. Request additional attributes	ributes you would like to see supported here.	
			2 Edit attribute list for customappsso		



SCIM – Azure

- > Zabbix SCIM provisioning
 - > Here we need to add our custom attributes

A Home		Home > Enterprise applic	ations All applica	ations > Zabbix-webina	r Provisioning > Zabb	ix-webinar Overview 🔅	Provisioning > Attrib	ute Mapping >	×
★ Favorites	\sim	2 🗟 Save 🗙 Discard							
Azure Active Directory	~	addresses[type eq_ot	String						Ш
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		addresses[type eq "ot	String						圃
(i) Overview		roles[primary eq "Tru	String						ī
A Users	\sim	roles[primary eq "Tru	String						Ī
්¤් Groups	\sim	roles[primary eq "Tru	String						Ī
En Daviere		urn:ietf:params:scim:s	String						Ī
	~	urn:ietf:params:scim:s	String						Ī
Head Applications	^	urn:ietf:params:scim:s	String						Ŵ
Enterprise applications		urn:ietf:params:scim:s	String						Ŵ
App registrations		urn:ietf:params:scim:s	String						۱.
0		urn:ietf:params:scim:s	Reference					urn:ietf:p	arams:scim 📋
Protect & secure	~	user_name	String						Ŵ
Identity Governance	\sim	user_lastname	String						Ŵ
December 2010 External Identities	\sim	user_email	String	1 🗆					Ŵ
··· Show more		user_mobile	String						圃
		user_pushover	String						Ŵ
Permissions Management			String					0 selecte	d V



SCIM – Azure

- > Zabbix SCIM provisioning
 - > Here we need to add our custom attributes

	Home		Home > Enterprise applications All applications > Zabbix-webinar Provisioning > Zabbix-webinar Overview > Provisioning >							
			Attribute Mapping							
*	Favorites	\sim	🖫 Save 🗙 Discard							
٠	Azure Active Directory	\sim	Join(" ", [givenName], [surname])	name.formatted	Delete					
()	Overview		physicalDeliveryOfficeName	addresses[type eq "work"].formatt	Delete					
8	Users	\sim	streetAddress	addresses[type eq "work"].streetA	Delete					
ROR	Groups	\sim	city	addresses[type eq "work"].locality	Delete					
	Groups	Ť	state	addresses[type eq "work"].region	Delete					
43	Devices	\sim	postalCode	addresses[type eq "work"].postalC	Delete					
₩6	Applications	\sim	country	addresses[type eq "work"].country	Delete					
	Enterprise applications		telephoneNumber	phoneNumbers[type eq "work"].va	Delete					
	Ann registrations		mobile	phoneNumbers[type eq "mobile"]	Delete					
	App registrations		facsimileTelephoneNumber	phoneNumbers[type eq "fax"].value	Delete					
8	Protect & secure	\sim	mailNickname	externalId	Delete					
۲	Identity Governance	\sim	employeeld	urn:ietf:params:scim:schemas:exte	Delete					
ąĵo	External Identities	\sim	department	urn:ietf:params:scim:schemas:exte	Delete					
	Show more		manager	urn:ietf:params:scim:schemas:exte	Delete					
			Add new mapping							



SCIM – Azure

Zabbix SCIM provisioning

> Add our custom attributes (user_email, user_mobile, user_name, user_lastname, user_pushover)

1 Home		Home > Enterprise applications All applications > Zabbix-webinar Provisioning > Zabbix-webinar Overview > Provisioning > Attribute Mapping > Edit Attribute ×
★ Favorites	\sim	A mapping lets you define how the attributes in one class of Azure AD object (e.g. Users) should flow to and from this
Azure Active Directory	^	application. Mapping type ①
() Overview		
Q Users	\sim	source attribute * ① 1 mobile v 1
ሻደ ⁴ Groups	\sim	Default value if null (optional) 🕥
	~	Target attribute * ①
Enterprise applications		user_mobile 2
App registrations		Match objects using this attribute V
Protect & secure	\sim	Matching precedence ①
Identity Governance	\sim	0
External Identities	\sim	Apply this mapping ① Always V
··· Show more		
Permissions Management		
👗 Verified ID	\sim	
Learn & support	~	
	«	Ok 3



SCIM – Azure

Zabbix SCIM provisioning

Add our custom attributes (user_email, user_mobile, user_name, user_lastname, user_pushover) and save

\$	Home		Home > Provisioning > Attribute Mapping			×
*	Favorites	~	2 🔚 Save 🔀 Discard			
٠	Azure Active Directory	^	postalCode	addresses[type eq "work"]	.p	Delete
i	Overview		country	addresses[type eq "work"]	.co	Delete
8	Users	\sim	telephoneNumber	phoneNumbers[type eq "v	vo	Delete
^A 2 ^A	Groups	\sim	mobile	phoneNumbers[type eq "r	no	Delete
_			facsimileTelephoneNumber	phoneNumbers[type eq "f	ax	Delete
선	Devices	\sim	mailNickname	externalId		Delete
₿	Applications	\sim	employeeld	urn:ietf:params:scim:schem	nas	Delete
	Enterprise applications		department	urn:ietf:params:scim:schen	nas	Delete
	Ann registrations		manager	urn:ietf:params:scim:schen	nas	Delete
	App registrations		givenName	user_name		Delete
8	Protect & secure	\sim	surname	user_lastname		Delete
۲	Identity Governance	\sim	mail	user_email	1	Delete
Ę	External Identities	\sim	mobile	user_mobile		Delete
	Show more		extension_78f02e2e2ccf4cdabfc29b38cb00868c_msDS_cloudExtensionAttribute1 Add New Mapping	user_pushover		Delete



SCIM – Azure

Zabbix SCIM provisioning

> Start your provisioning and wait about 1 hour

	Home		Home > Enterprise applications All applications > Zabbix-webinar Provisioning >					
n none		i Zabbix-webinar Overview						
*	Favorites	\sim	~	▷ Start provisioning Stop provisioning C	Restart provisioning 🖉 Edit provisioning $\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \$			
•	Azure Active Directory	^	() Overview					
i			$\mathcal{P}_{\mathcal{B}}$ Provision on demand	Current cycle status	Statistics to date			
0	Users		Manage	Incremental cycle stopped.	View provisioning details			
×	Users	\sim	Provisioning	0% complete				
ት ድ	Groups	\sim	Users and groups		View technical information			
£	Devices	\sim	Expression builder	View provisioning logs				
₿	Applications	\sim	Monitor					
	Enterprise applications		Provisioning logs	Manage provisioning Update credentials				
	App registrations		Audit logs	Edit attribute mappings Add scoping filters				
	App registrations		💡 Insights	Provision on demand				
A	Protect & secure		Troubleshoot					
	Authentication methods		New support request					
	Password reset							
(•)	Identity Governance	\sim						
Ę	External Identities	\sim						

6

Issues and limitations

REALINE

Issues and limitations

- Manually created user cannot be provisioned (workaround is use alter table for this specific user)
- You are not be able to change some user setting after provisioning (media, role, groups)
- Zabbix have bug with user groups user groups can be assigned via user groups
- > SCIM have a lot of issues
- Zabbix have public Security Advisories <u>https://www.zabbix.com/security_advisories</u>







MILLION COMPANY

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REALINE

Questions?



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